

JURIDICAL AND MILITARY PSYCHOLOGY

Mikhailyuk E.B.

Victimological direction of the preventive inspection of minors' criminality

In the article the problem of victimological approach to preventive inspection of minors' criminality is raised. The actuality of the problem is explained by a number of circumstances: complexity of general victimogenic situations in Russia, steady growth of criminality caused by provocative, imprudent and risky behavior of people (potential and realized victims of crimes), weak security of victims from crimes.

The victimological approach to preventive inspection of minors' criminality is observed as one of the perspective directions which purpose is the realization of forecast of victim behavior and prevention of crimes.

It is emphasized the essential role of careless, imprudent behavior of the minor's personality, his personal victimness which are capable to facilitate a crime realized against him. It is raised the question of necessity of studying of the background of crime, personal features of victim, features of its adaptedness and protectively-coping behavior in hard situations, as unformed systems of overcoming on the one hand, becomes the factor promoting criminality, and on the other it is the factor of transformation of a minor into a victim.

Keywords: aggression, victimology, victimness, victimization, victim behavior, victim, victim-provoker, security, latent victims.

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Osipyan N.B.

Features of the character of responsible making among minor participants of group crimes

The research of the subjective locus of control among minor participants of group crimes has shown that organizers of such crimes are characterized by expressiveness of the internal type of responsible making and only in the field of failures they show minors type of control.

Leaders of minors' criminal groups have mainly external type of responsible making, manifesting internality only in the field of achievements and interpersonal relations.

Keywords: minor participants of group crimes, character of responsible making, locus of control.

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Pizhova K.V.

Low level of speech development as the reason of teenagers' social desadaptation

The present research is devoted to the empirical analysis of communicative activity of teenagers with the low level of speech and communicative development. The author considers that the important side of such research is the definition of levels of success of communicative and speech development of senior pupils on the basis of which it is expedient to form training groups for the subsequent correctional work.

Keywords: *communicative activity, communicative culture, communicative behavior, communicative competence.*

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Samoilina T. G.

Features of psychological influence on consciousness and behavior of adherents in Christian religious sects

The article is devoted to a vital topic of the influence of doctrine and cult departures of religious sects on consciousness of people. In the article there are given the notions of concepts "sect", "religious community", "cult of sect", the characteristic of religious destructive associations, and also the levels of destructiveness: internal psychological and external social. In the article there are stated the results of psychological studying of features of organizational and cult departures in four religious sectarian organizations of Christian direction: "Christians of Belief Evangelical", "Witnesses legovi", "Church of the Christ", "Church of Association".

There are described general schemes of organization of religious sects of Christian direction, and also features of religious prayers carrying out, general meetings and individual conversations of instructors with ordinary members of Christian communities during which the influence on mentality of ordinary members of sects, adherents, is carried out. In the article there are adduced concrete ways of psychological influence on consciousness and behavior which are used by heads and instructors of religious communities.

Materials of the article can be used in preventive psychological work, pedagogical and social services, and also in legal structures.

Keywords: *sect, totalitarian sect, religious community, Christian community, cult of sect, cult departures, adherent, psychological influence, manipulation with consciousness and behavior.*

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Seredina N.V., Chernish I.V.

Psychological features of addictive behavior

Various forms of addictive behavior of the person, its mechanisms, general attributes and conceptual models are observed. Results of own addictive behavior research of the person are adduced.

Keywords: addiction, addictive attitude, models of addictive behavior, social disadaptation.

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Tselikovskiy S.B., Abakoumova I.O.

Law obedient behavior and mental self-control

The article is devoted to one of the most actual scientific problems of juridical psychology, to "Psychological determinants of lawful and criminal behaviour". The work represents the author's view of a place and role of individual features of mental self-control among the internal factors determining probability of person's choice and realization of wrongful variants of behavior in various vital situations. It is discussed the origin and the contents of the personal property "responsibility", its connection with concepts of negative and positive legal responsibility, with the components of subjective experience causing formation of autoregulative skills, providing socially adequate behavior.

The position stated by the author is supported by the analysis of the modern works devoted to various aspects of the examined problem. The article will be useful for those

psychologists and lawyers who specialize in the field of juridical psychology, and also for representatives of legal institutes, law enforcement bodies and social services.

Keywords: law obedient (lawful) behavior, personal responsibility, legal responsibility, subjective experience, mental self-control.

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PEDAGOGICS AND PEDAGOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY

Grekoa V.A.

Psychology of educational motivation. Educational motivation: the basic theories and approaches.

In the article it is examined the great stored theoretical and empirical material on the features of formation and functioning of the educational motivation; it is considered the problem of motivational maintenance of education and the sense formation motives. Also in the article the psychological contents of "educational motivation" and "educational motive" concepts is defined.

Keywords: motivation, educational motivation, educational motive, diagnostics, need, inducements, activity, personal sense, polymotivation, personality.

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Ponkratova U.G.

Development of critical thinking as a socially and personally significant ability of a modern schoolboy

In the article there are elucidated the questions of development of critical thinking of schoolboys: the actuality of this problem is stated, the essence and attributes of critical thinking as a psychological-pedagogical and social category is examined. The principles and the didactic bases of development of critical thinking of pupils are designated; the factors determining the success of this process are distinguished.

The article is directed on formation of complex representation about critical thinking as one of conditions of social success of youth.

It is intended for teachers of general educational establishments, students of pedagogical educational establishments, and also for people interesting in problems of modern pedagogics.

Keywords: critical thinking, development, definition, ability, quality, skill.

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Pankova I.I.

To teach girls to love the future child

The declared in the name of the article problem demands the deep analysis and philosophical and pedagogical interpretation. In this publication we shall be limited with one rather essential aspect and we shall examine love as a display of girls care about themselves in a context of their care about health of the future child.

Keywords: health, birth rate, sexual education, preparation for motherhood.

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Terekhin V.A.

The place of spirituality in the process of education of young generation of modern Russia

Family is the base for formation of the complex personality of a child; it promotes an ascent of limiting completeness of real life, spiritual unity of the self with the world. Well-being of family is connected with its system of values, with that to what the family aspires and on what basis there is its way of life. However, for today it is necessary to ascertain, that inspirituality of parents is the sad precondition of inspirituality of children. The culture of modern family assumes the presence of sensual pleasures attitudes, instead of spiritual values. In this

connection nowadays the aim of psychology is to find an opportunity of children's protection from platitude and degradation, to reveal spiritual riches of personality, to recreate in public consciousness a complex of moral orients promoting development of the complex picture of the world of our children. It is necessary to replace the aggressive and destructive influence of the information environment on a child with the education of humanity, culture of family and human interrelations.

Keywords: spirituality, education, spiritual development, religious consciousness, moral values, Christian morals, psychological health.

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Chernova A.A.

Psychological support of the early age children development in conditions of deprivation

The article is devoted to the analysis of native and foreign researches of the specific features of development of children brought up in orphanage. It is reflected a historical excursus on problems of education of children in orphaned establishments or families, and also features of psychological support of a child in deprived conditions.

Keywords: mental, sensual and parent deprivation, derivational situation, mental development, emotional development, uncongruentness, multidisciplinary, interaction, social unprotectiveness, psychological support.

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PSYCHOLOGY OF HEALTH AND PHYSICAL CULTURE

Mogilevskaya E.V.

Professional training of experts in the sphere of perinatal psychology

In the article the key methodological problems of perinatal psychology as new field of psychology are discussed. The basic aspects of preparation of experts in this field of psychological practice are observed. It is offered the work experience of courses of qualification improvement in the field of perinatal psychology, psychology of

motherhood and parenthood which for 4 years exist on the basis of SFU.

Keywords: *perinatal psychology, dyad relations, dyad "mother-child".*

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Pravdina L.R., Vasilyeva O.S.
Extreme and crisis situations in a context
of psychology of health

In the article it is made the analysis of personal experience of extreme and crisis situations from the point of view of psychology of health. It is shown that both an extreme, and crisis event renders a transforming influence on personality, thus concrete ways of such transformation (developing and strengthening, i.e. healthy or destructive, unhealthy) are determined by presence of certain resources. Positive consequences of the influence of extreme experience on personality are examined in a view of the concept of integrated health, at 4 levels of person existence: biological, psychological, social and existential.

Keywords: extreme situation, crisis, system health, psychology of health, facilitation of personal growth, adaptable potential.

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Filatov F.R.

"Psychotherapist–client" dyadic interaction as the subject of complex psychological research

The purpose of the article consists in statement of a problem of complex studying of dyadic interactions in "psychotherapist–client" system of relations. In the first part of the article there are analyzed the conceptual models describing this interaction and developed within the frameworks of three authoritative schools of practical psychology: in hypnotherapy, in psychoanalysis of Z. Freud and in client focused therapy of K. Rodgers. In the second part it is undertaken an attempt to develop the model of therapeutic relations on the basis of native humanitarian traditions with attraction of ideas of M.M. Bakhtin and cultural-historical concept of L.S. Vigotsky. In the light of the cultural-historical approach the interiorization mechanism of the effective sign means of self-control as the basic condition of efficiency of psychotherapy is discussed. In the third part four groups of socio-psychological factors of dialogical interaction of the client with the psychotherapist, not considered in the above examined concepts are observed.

Keywords: dyadic interaction, suggestion, rapport, transfer, countertransfer, congruentness, interiorization, semiosphere, social perception, social representation.

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