

GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY

Abakumova I.V., Kuzenko S.S.
**Methods of gestalt-therapy
in the work with autists**

In Russia there is no generated psychotherapeutic tradition. The speciality "psychotherapist" has officially appeared only recently. Still for today the biological orientation is the dominating orientation in native medicine.

In the article there are briefly presented some merits and demerits of the methods of psychological support of teenagers with communicative disorders (in particular, teenagers with autistic features) which we have considered: modification of behavior, modification of the cognitive approach, training of social skills, training of parents, etc.

The results of the researches confirmed that help should have complex character (Monina G.B., Mihaylovskaya O.I., 1999; Monina G.B., 2000). As a rule the command includes a doctor-neurologist, a psychologist, a teacher. Only at the complex approach to decision of the question of education of teenagers both with the hypercommunicative and autistic characteristics it is possible to count on the decrease of its emotional pressure and fuller realization of its potential.

Key words: *gestalt-therapy, autism, autistic features, complex approach.*

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Gazdieva A.A.

**Features of social attitudes of teenagers-refugees.
Deformation of sense sphere centrations
and regression of sense strategies' trajectories
of teenagers living in the postconflict region.**

During three years (2005-2008zz) this research took place in a number of areas of the Ingushetia Republic (Sungenskii, Nazranovskii) in camps for refugees and forced immigrants from the Chechen Republic.

The senior teenagers in the age of 14-17 years were the object of diagnostic research. Among the teenagers-refugees the most part was educated in forms not corresponding to their age, since during military opposition in the Chechen Republic schools did not work, and children had no opportunity to receive any education. Many teenagers have remained for repeated year of education.

For comparison of the level of sense consciousness deformation among teenagers-refugees, at the same time there have been spent the testing among the teenagers from socially safe families, pupils of the gymnasium of Nazran, and also among pupils of slavic nationalities of Rostov-on-Don, from graduates where teenagers-migrants had the same testing, as well as teenagers, the basic respondents, and have actually acted as the control group (350 teenagers).

Key words: *social attitudes, sense sphere deformation, sense of life strategy.*

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Kara Z. Y.

Sense sphere features of creative teenagers

The subject of the article consists in attempt of conceptual distinguishing and description of the psychological approach to definition of the sense sphere features of creative teenagers. In this case interesting is its accentuation in the form of independent sort of problem.

The feature of teenagers' sense sphere development is primary the designation of the system of its base characteristics at maximal individualization of structure, the contents and type of development. Now in the Russian society in sphere of education, in social and economic sphere, in science, technics and technologies there are global changes. The success of life activity of the person in the intensively changing world depends on his ability to find the original, unexpected decisions corresponding originality of situation, to show creativity. Those who do not possess the above-stated quality, having lost the habitual basis, difficultly find the new one. In this connection the problem of the creative potential revealing and the self-realization of person during creative activity receives new foreshortening.

Key words: teenagers' sense sphere, creativity, types of teenagers' sense sphere, personal structures.

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Panchenko M.I.

Invalids' attitude to employment in conditions of unemployment: psychological aspect.

The article reviews the research which purpose consisted in psychological analysis of the attitude of invalids to employment in conditions of unemployment. Research was spent among the clients of the center of employment of Shakhti town of the Rostov region in which there participated 300 respondents having group of invalidity.

Key words: unemployed, employment, invalids.

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**PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGY
AND CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY**

Babiyants K.A.

Psychophysiological parameters of the level of success of activity of the heads of sphere of housing and communal services

Psychophysiological parameters promote formation of the important professional-significant qualities which are necessary in the concrete kinds of professional work. The activity success of the heads in sphere where it is impossible to count up the direct economic benefit is often determined by individual and typological, psychological and personal features as potential determinants of success. From acmeological point of view these parameters enter into the concept of professionalism's invariants.

Key words: individual and typological features, professional success, psychological and personal features, profile lateralization, interhemispheric functional asymmetry, dominant type of thinking, eye domination, type of HNA, lability.

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Vorobyova E.V., Popova V.A.

Reflection in twins' EEG parameters of performance of mathematical operations and verbal and associative activity

In the article there are observed the results of the research devoted to studying of reflection in parameters of electroencephalogram of verbal-associative activity and solution of arithmetic tasks among twins in the age of 16-20 years. The data on significant changes of the basic rhythmic EEG components' power are obtained at corresponding loads.

Key words: electroencephalogram, verbal and associative activity, performance of arithmetic operations.

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Kaidanovskaya I.A.

**Development of the highest psychic functions.
Part 2. Culturological approach.**

In genetic psychology the subject of researches is intelligence. The intelligence development is presented as the empirically established sequence of interiorization stages and, accordingly, spontaneous structurization of individual experience.

In psychology of development the subject of researches is consciousness. Genesis of consciousnesses is presented as the empirically established sequence of generalization stages, ordering and, accordingly, interiorization of cultural and historical, social, by the nature, experience.

Keywords: egocentrism, grouping, functional exchange, operations, convertibility, interiorization, zone of nearest development.

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JURIDICAL PSYCHOLOGY

Osipyan N.B.

Features of behavior in real group of minor participants of group crimes

It is shown, that among organizers of group crimes the basic tendencies of behavior in group are "independence" and a high level of "struggle acceptance", reaching expressivenesses of steady tendencies. Thus in the group "organizers – leaders" the tendency of "struggle acceptance" is more expressed and among the "organizers - not leaders" the tendency to "independence" is more expressed. In positions of leaders of criminal groups the opposite tendencies of "dependence" and "independence", and "struggle acceptance" and "struggle avoiding" are combined, that is apparently determined by the variety of functions of the leader in group. The most distinct tendency of behavior among them is a high level of "sociability".

Keywords: minor participants of group crimes, features of behavior in real group, dialogue activity.

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Samoilina T. G.

Studying of psychological features of members of religious sects of Christian direction

In the article the actuality of the raised problem is marked; the factors promoting prompt distribution of the sectarian organizations in territory of Russia are examined.

In the article the results of research of psychological features of members of religious sects of Christian direction are stated; the psychological techniques of empirical material gathering are described.

In materials of the article there are presented the results of studying of psychological features of ordinary parishioners (adherents), and also heads (pastors, instructors, "senior brothers") of religious communities; there are established the essential distinctions of personal features of these categories of examinees; there are given the generalized psychological portraits of the head and the ordinary member of Christian religious sect.

Materials of the article can be used in preventive psychological work, pedagogical and social services, and also in legal structures.

Key words: totalitarian sect, Christian community, cult of sect, adherent, ordinary parishioners, religious instructor, pastor, psychological influence, psychological features, psychological portrait of the adherent, psychological portrait of the head of sect.

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Truve E.I.

Studying of the early memoirs features of teenagers brought up in dysfunctional families

In the article there are stated the theoretical positions revealing socio-cultural nature of autobiographical memory. It is elucidated the role of relations and character of a dialogue in family, in particular a parent dialogue, in

formation of the type of autobiographical memory. The role and value of the early memoirs as units of autobiographical memory are examined. There are adduced the results of carried out empirical research and there are described the revealed characteristic specific features peculiar to the memoirs of teenagers-offenders from dysfunctional families unlike teenagers from normally functioning families.

Key words: autobiographical memory, early memoirs, A. Adler's method of early memoirs studying, dysfunctional family, minor offenders.

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Tselikovskiy S. B.

Delinquent personality and mental self-control

The article is devoted to one of the most actual scientific problems of juridical psychology, to "Psychological determinants of lawful and criminal behavior". The work represents the author's view of a place and role of individual features of mental self-control among the internal factors determining probability of person's choice and realization of wrongful variants of behavior in various vital situations.

The position stated by the author is supported by the analysis of significant number of modern works devoted to various aspects of the examined problem, and also by the results of the empirical research of individual features of mental self-control of delinquent teenagers. The article will be useful for those psychologists and lawyers who specialize in the field of juridical psychology, and also for representatives of legal institutes, law enforcement bodies and social services.

Key words: delinquency, illegal behavior, self-control of behavior, self-control of mental states.

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PEDAGOGICS AND PEDAGOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY

Vursta N.I.

Style of pedagogical dialogue in conditions of research training as a factor of creativity development

In the article "Style of pedagogical dialogue in conditions of research training as a factor of creativity development" there rises a problem of psycho-pedagogical support of research activity of the pupils, creating a context of development and realization of creative potential. The author examines actual approaches in studying of pedagogical dialogue styles in application to research activity of pupils of the senior forms. On the basis of pupils' questioning the image of "ideal head" of pupils' research is developed.

Key words: creativity, creative activity "barriers", condition of creative activity, research method, subject-subject relations, style of pedagogical dialogue, pedagogics of support.

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Dishlyuk I.S.

Psychological and pedagogical aspects of integration processes in education

In spite of education system reforming, at native school there are contradictions between the necessity of complex development of person and subject construction of educational process; display of personality and realization of teaching and educational aims; complication of contents, increase of the volume of educational information and the time of their mastering. Intersubject integration in educational process can resolve, partly at least, the named contradictions.

Key words: intersubject integration, intersystem associations, integrative connections, integrative properties of subject.

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Kameneva I.U.

The specific of professional and pedagogical activity of a high school teacher

Among conceptual tendencies of upgrade of education in modern Russia one of the majors is the humanization tendency, assuming the personality focused approach

to educational process. At this approach it is considered not only the inquiry of society, but also the inquiry of personality to education, to the contents, methods, forms of educational process, type of "teacher-student" interaction, style of pedagogical dialogue.

Key words: professional and pedagogical activity, upgrade of education, personality focused approach, humanization of educations.

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Miroshnichenko A.V.

Particularities of sense-value sphere of students working with informational technologies

The work is dedicated to the application of information technologies into the modern educational process in our country. The author reveals its history, main stages, difficulties arisen and the speed of information technologies development.

The question about readiness of teachers to change their competence in this sphere is discussed. Besides, the importance and risks of universal use of information technologies and the level of teacher's personal readiness are considered in the article.

The work is completed and it can be used to create the special program within the course of «Pedagogics».

Key words: deformation of values, information technologies, particularities of students' motivation, ways of weakening distorting influence.

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Prishepa E.M.

Psychological and pedagogical problems of liberal education

The particularities of organization of educational process at school with liberal education are considered in this article. Basing upon the experience of work? the author distinguishes psychological problems of the achievement of personhood and shows the pedagogical conditions of their resolution.

Key words: humanity, humanitarian thinking, dialogue experience, congruence, social intuition, social forecasting, communicativeness.

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Telnova O.V.

Contents of educational process as the factor of development of creative endowments of pupils

The article is devoted to the actual problem of modern Russian education, to training and education of gifted children and teenagers. The author distinguishes the groups of requirements which are necessary for realization of corresponding process of training. The contents of training should undergo to qualitative changes, so it could meet special cognitive requirements and opportunities of gifted children. The conclusions the author comes can be used at the organization of educational process both in an average and high school.

Key words: contents of education, gifted pupils, factors of endowments development.

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